No fees are charged to migrant workers.

All migrant worker contracts are clear and transparent.

Policies and procedures are inclusive.

No migrant workers’ passports or identity documents are retained.

Wages are paid regularly, directly, and on time.

The right to worker representation is respected.

Working conditions are safe and decent.

Living conditions are safe and decent.

Access to remedy is provided.

Freedom to change employment is respected, safe, and timely return is guaranteed.

Core Principle A: EQUAL TREATMENT NO DISCRIMINATION

Core Principle B: PROTECTION OF EMPLOYMENT LAW

DhakaPrinciples
for migration with dignity

www.dhaka-principles.org
## Principles for the responsible recruitment and employment of migrant workers

### Core Principle A

All workers are treated equally and without discrimination  
Migrant workers should be treated no less favourably than other workers performing the same or similar work. Moreover, migrant workers should be protected from any discrimination that would constitute a violation of human rights.

### Core Principle B

All workers enjoy the protection of employment law  
Migrant workers should have a legally recognised employment relationship with an identifiable and legitimate employer in the country where the work is performed.

### Principle 1

No fees are charged to migrant workers  
The employer should bear the full costs of recruitment and placement. Migrant workers are not charged any fees for recruitment or placement.

### Principle 2

All migrant worker contracts are clear and transparent  
Migrant workers should be provided with written contracts in a language each worker understands, with all terms and conditions explained clearly, and the worker's assent obtained without coercion.

### Principle 3

Policies and procedures are inclusive  
Migrant workers' rights should be explicitly referred to in employer and migrant recruiter public human rights policy statements, relevant operational policies and procedures addressing human rights responsibilities.

### Principle 4

No migrant workers' passports or identity documents are retained  
Migrant workers should have free and complete access to their own passport, identity documents, and residency papers, and enjoy freedom of movement.

### Principle 5

Wages are paid regularly, directly and on time  
Migrant workers should be paid what they are due on time, regularly and directly.

### Principle 6

The right to worker representation is respected  
Migrant workers should have the same rights to join and form trade unions and to bargain collectively as other workers.

### Principle 7

Working conditions are safe and decent  
Migrant workers should enjoy safe and decent conditions of work, free from harassment, any form of intimidation or inhuman treatment. They should receive adequate health and safety provision and training in relevant languages.

### Principle 8

Living conditions are safe and decent  
Migrant workers should enjoy safe and hygienic living conditions, and safe transport between the workplace and their accommodation. Migrant workers should not be denied freedom of movement, or confined to their living quarters.

### Principle 9

Access to remedy is provided  
Migrant workers should have access to judicial remedy and to credible grievance mechanisms, without fear of recrimination or dismissal.

### Principle 10

Freedom to change employment is respected, and safe, timely return is guaranteed  
Migrant workers should be guaranteed provision for return home on contract completion and in exceptional situations. They should not, however, be prevented from seeking or changing employment in the host country on completion of first contract or after two years, whichever is less.

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Developed by IHRB, the Dhaka Principles provide a roadmap that traces the worker from recruitment, through employment, to the end of contract and provides key principles that employers and migrant recruiters should respect at each stage in the process to ensure migration with dignity. For more information and guidance on implementing the Dhaka Principles visit: [www.dhaka-principles.org](http://www.dhaka-principles.org).